

TO SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
 Printing Dept., Wah Ming Road, Hong Kong.
 Please forward post-paid copies of "THIS IS
 HONG KONG" to the addressee as per attached list for which
 I/we enclose remittance to the value of \$
 DOLLARS
 AND
 CENTS

THE PRICE FOR THE SAAR

Lady Churchill
At Exhibition

G.I.s TAUGHT RED LINE DURING WAR

Washington, Oct. 24. Republican Senator William Jenner alleged that American soldiers during World War II "were taught the Communist line by men wearing the American uniform."

He was announcing the publication of evidence given at public hearings of the Senate Internal Security Sub-Committee about the Army's war-time information of education programme.

Mr Jenner, Chairman of the Sub-Committee, said the evidence showed that the programme "to which every G.I. was subjected was heavily loaded with pro-Soviet propaganda and started in many countries by men with Communist records."

The orientation programme was supposed to be a morale builder for new recruits and for the sick, wounded and exhausted soldiers in hospitals and rest camps, Mr Jenner said.

"So what did it consist of? Publications of the Institute of Pacific Relations, which this Sub-Committee found, was regarded by Soviet officials as an instrument of Communist propaganda.—Reuter.

Time To Talk To Russians

London, Oct. 24. A Labour Member of Parliament, Mr Ness Edwards, said today the time was ripe for top level talks with Soviet leaders.

Speaking at Aberdare, Wales, Mr Edwards, who visited Moscow last month with a British Parliamentary delegation, said, "I am convinced having talked to top men in Russia that the time is ripe for top level talks. I am also convinced that the Russians are preparing to get down and settle for long-term commitments for peaceful co-existence."—France-Press.

N. Rhodesia Strike Threat

Kitwe, N. Rhodesia, Oct. 24. Northern Rhodesia's African Trade Union Congress today called a general strike of 80,000 African workers for next Wednesday. The Congress decided at a special weekend meeting to call the strike in support of members of the Northern Rhodesia African General Workers Union, who stopped work two weeks ago, claiming a 100 per cent pay rise for African bricklayers.

The African TUC decided that the general strike should be for "an indefinite period."—Reuter.

Trieste Zones End Tonight

Belgrade, Oct. 25. The Yugoslav zone of the Trieste Free Territory will be officially incorporated into Yugoslavia at midnight tonight under a decree signed by President Tito today.

The decree abolishes Yugoslav military government there.

According to reports from Trieste, Italy will take over from the Anglo-American military government in the Anglo-American zone a few hours later.—Reuter.

Street Named After French Fighter Pilot

Paris, Oct. 24. A Paris street has been named Jean Maridor, in honour of a Free French fighter pilot who died on August 8, 1944, when he rammed a V-1 flying bomb to stop it falling on an English hospital.

Captain Jean-Marie Maridor, DFC, Commander of the Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre and five palms, has already had a plaque to his memory unveiled in Le Havre, his home town.

It was presented by the people of Folkestone, England, to mark his single-handed feat of turning aside a flight of 10 German planes on their way to bomb the town.

A school in Le Havre has also been named after him, and an Allied Airman's club in Paris during the last years of the war bore his name.

He was credited with destroying 10 German planes and nine flying bombs.

In 1948 his remains were taken from Brookwood cemetery, Southern England, and interred with full military honours in Le Havre.

When he was killed, he was engaged to an English girl. They were to have married that month.—China Mail Special.

Liberators Return

Oslo, Oct. 24. Senior Russian officers who led the forces which drove the Germans out of north Norway today returned for celebrations marking the tenth anniversary of the liberation of the county of Finnmark.

They laid wreaths on the Norwegian war memorial at Kirkenes, 20 miles from the Russian frontier.—Reuter.

Adenauer Will Report To Cabinet Today COMPROMISE EXPECTED TO BE RECOGNISED

Bonn, Oct. 24.

Dr Konrad Adenauer, West German Chancellor, reports to his Cabinet tomorrow on the price he had had to pay to secure the Paris treaties restoring the Federal Republic's sovereignty.

This is his compromise agreement with France to "Europeanise" the Saar. Some members of the Free Democrat Party and a member of the coalition, have rejected such a solution of the Saar dispute.

But like Dr Adenauer himself, they are expected to recognise that it was necessary to compromise on the Saar to achieve sovereignty and rearmament within the new Western European Union and membership of the North Atlantic Treaty.

A Government source said ratification of the Paris treaties is not likely to be delayed by the new Soviet note proposing four-power talks on European problems including German reunification.

SUGGESTION REJECTED

The Social Democratic opposition, which has long demanded such talks, today rejected the suggestion that they should await ratification of the treaties. The West must now examine whether Russia is ready to take positive steps on reunification, the Party's press service said.

Government quarters regard the note as a tactical manoeuvre, they support the viewpoint: "First, strengthen the West, then talks with the Russians."

Dr Adenauer leaves on Tuesday for a three-week tour of the United States.

The trip will allow domestic political tempers to cool a little. They are sure to be aroused over the concessions which Dr Adenauer had to make over the Saar.

If parts of the coalition were to revolt—which is unlikely, at the moment—Dr Adenauer would lose his simple majority in the Bundestag (Lower House).

This majority is vital if it is found that a constitutional amendment is necessary to ratify the Paris agreements. Dr Adenauer believes that no such amendment is necessary and only a simple majority is required for ratification.

The Chancellor is expected to return from the United States early in November. Parliamentary sources say there will be a foreign affairs debate soon afterwards.—Reuter.

EARLY RATIFICATION

The Hague, Oct. 24. Most West European Governments will secure early ratification of the Paris treaties signed yesterday to bring a reunited West Germany into the Atlantic alliance, reports today indicated.

There was little official comment on the new Soviet note proposing East-West talks, which was delivered to Britain, France and the United States as the treaties were being signed in Paris.

Izvestia, Soviet Government newspaper, said the treaties were "a menace to peace and European security." Their implementation would make it impossible for a long time to reunify Germany on a democratic basis, the newspaper added.

Reuter correspondents in West Europe reported: "Rome: Political officials in Italy consider the Soviet note a manoeuvre to drive a wedge among the members of the new Western European Union formed in Paris."

Communist and pro-Communist newspapers today devoted their front pages to the Soviet note, which, following "disputes" will be a political ammunition when the Paris treaties come up in Parliament for ratification.

ABOUT FEBRUARY

Professor Gastone Martini, the Italian Foreign Minister, said today he did not expect ratification to be completed before February—about the same time that reunification is expected in France.

Dr William Draper, the Dutch Foreign Minister, said the results of the Paris conference would be announced in the near future.

The British Foreign Secretary, Mr Anthony Eden, said today he expected the Paris conference to be completed by the end of the year.



Lady Churchill, wife of the Prime Minister, takes a look at one of the latest incubators for premature babies in the course of an inspection of exhibits at the London Nursing Exhibition. The exhibition was held at Seymour Hall, London.—(Central Press Photo)

SULLEN QUIET FOLLOWS PRISON RIOT

Jefferson City, Miss., Oct. 24.

A sullen quiet pervaded the mammoth Missouri Penitentiary today. But it was not the normal Sabbath at either the men's prison or the smaller women's penal institution, half a mile away.

Highway patrolmen have suggested guards at both institutions as a result of yesterday's riot at the men's prison and a "sympathy demonstration" by women prisoners last night.

One convict was shot to death by guards and 37 others were wounded or injured in the latest rioting at Jefferson City—third major outbreak in this men's prison in a month.

The disturbance at the women's prison, however, was brief. The authorities got it under control in about 30 minutes. They explained today that they had been warned the women might stage a demonstration and they were ready.

About 20 women were involved. They screamed and set beds ablaze.

Firemen wearing gas masks removed the burning furniture and quiet was restored. About 30 beds were damaged.

It took guards and State troopers about an hour and a half to quell the men's riot yesterday afternoon.—United Press.

No Confidence In Anti-Smog Chief

Los Angeles, Oct. 24. Residents of the sprawling Los Angeles basin hoped for some relief from smog today but there was no let-up in the political furor precipitated by the attack of eye-stinging fumes.

There was a slight trace of smog in the metropolitan area early this morning, but weather experts said conditions pointed to a relatively smog-free day by mid-morning. Meanwhile, there was more smoke and fury on the political front.

The Los Angeles County supervisor, Mr Herbert Logg, announced that he would demand the resignation on Tuesday of Mr Gordon Larson, chief of the county's air pollution control district, the agency charged with ridding the area of the noxious fumes.

Mr Logg charged that Mr Larson "does not have the confidence of the people of our county."—United Press.

SWISS TO PAY SPECIAL TAXES

Berne, Oct. 24. Switzerland's all-time, 250-year-old, 150,000-vote, 1937 law to continue paying the 1900 million franc (about £2,000,000,000) a year in special taxes to the Federal Government.

The Swiss Government today announced that it would pay the special taxes to the Federal Government for the next five years.

The Swiss Government today announced that it would pay the special taxes to the Federal Government for the next five years.

Balloons Carrying Propaganda To Czechoslovakia

Vienna, Oct. 25.

Leaflet-carrying balloons are the West's latest propaganda weapon against Communism in Czechoslovakia.

The balloons were brought into action under "Operation Veto" when the Communists, by jamming or by instituting radio relay networks which take only pre-selected programmes into the homes of the people, managed to cut the number of listeners to Western radio programmes in Czechoslovakia.

Operation Veto was launched by Radio Free Europe, an American organisation, which broadcasts to "iron curtain" countries as a co-ordinated radio and leaflet campaign. The leaflets were dropped over Czechoslovakia from balloons.

The first three million leaflets were sent in shortly before May 1, the big Communist holiday. They consisted of a series of posters each small enough to be concealed in the palm of the hand and numbered "10 demands." On May Day itself a further million leaflets were dropped on several key cities enumerating the "10 demands."

FORCED LABOUR

The demands include an eight-hour working day and better working conditions, the abolition of forced labour and compulsory collectivisation of farms and the end of compulsory delivery of agricultural produce at ridiculously low prices.

A few days before the elections to the national committees were held on May 16, over 20 million copies of the "ballot of the people's opposition" started to reach the country.

These did not try to contest the Communist regime's elections, which they declared were "rigged" away but put forward the 10-point programme of the "people's opposition."

Next one million copies of an eight-page "platform" began falling over Czechoslovakia about June 1, illustrating the 10 demands in more human and informal terms.

Until then the main purpose of the leaflets had been to make clear what the 10 demands were and what they signified.

About June 5, however, two million copies of a new leaflet having the appearance of an air mail letter started to explain why the campaign had been launched at this time.

The next leaflet coincided with the opening of the 10th Congress of the Czechoslovak Communist Party on June 10. It poked its fun at the meeting of the party bosses and was followed by

SHARP NOTE

Hardly a week after the first leaflets were dropped the Government abandoned its customary attitude of ignoring Western propaganda directed against it and on May 5 sent a sharply worded note protesting to the United States.

It described the balloon campaign as "a serious violation of international law" and claimed that it constituted interference with the internal affairs of a sovereign country.

This note was followed by constant protests in the Czech press and radio. President Antonin Zepolovsky denounced it in a speech as "a provocative act."

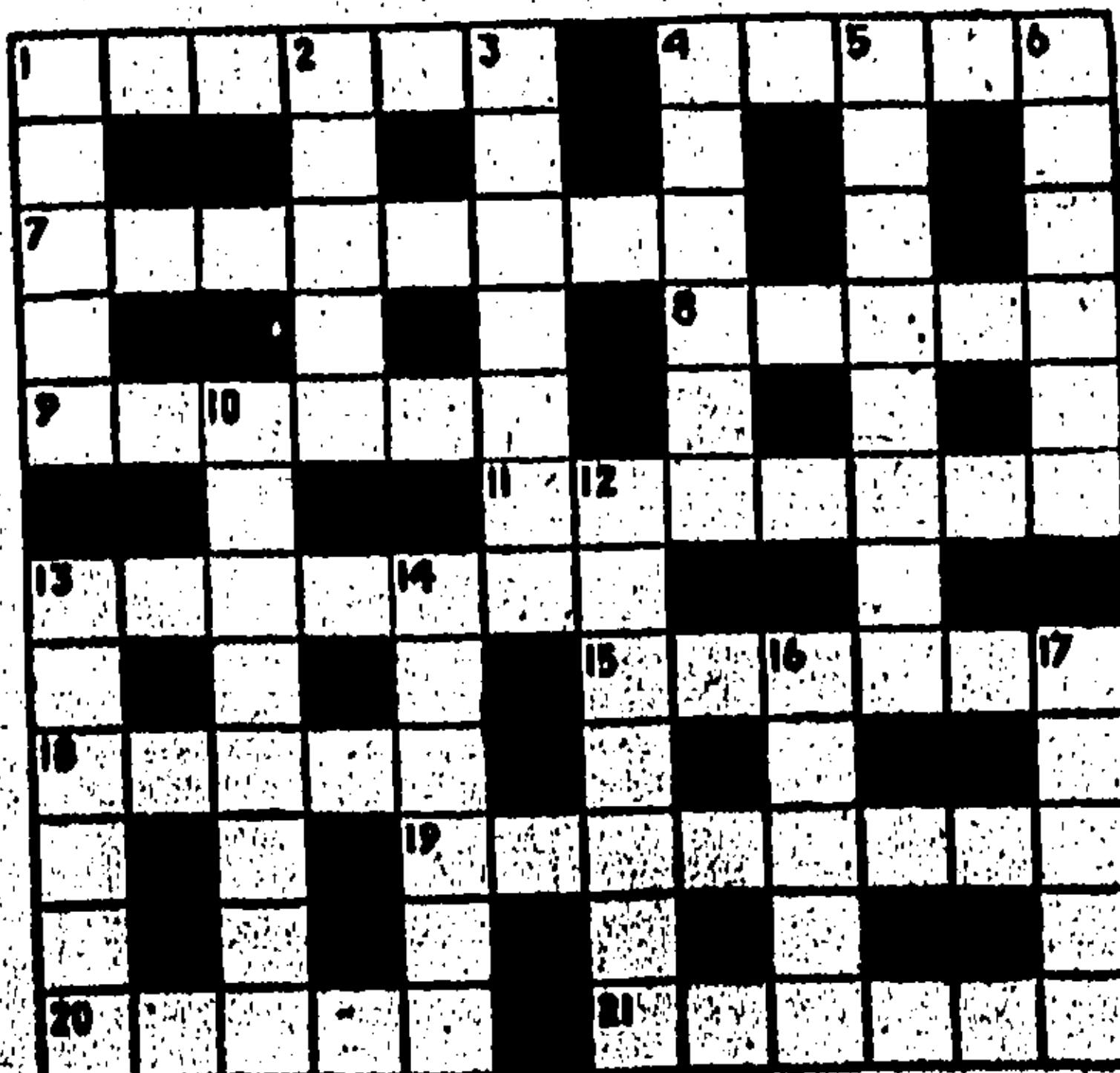
The organisers of the balloon campaign have said the real action advertising which money could not buy.—China Mail Special.

COCOA RESEARCH

Port of Spain, Oct. 24. A regional research centre for the West Indies to amalgamate the banana, cocoa and nut research schemes established in 1940-7, is to be formed at the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture, Trinidad, before the end of the year, Dr G. A. C. Herklots, College Principal, has announced here.

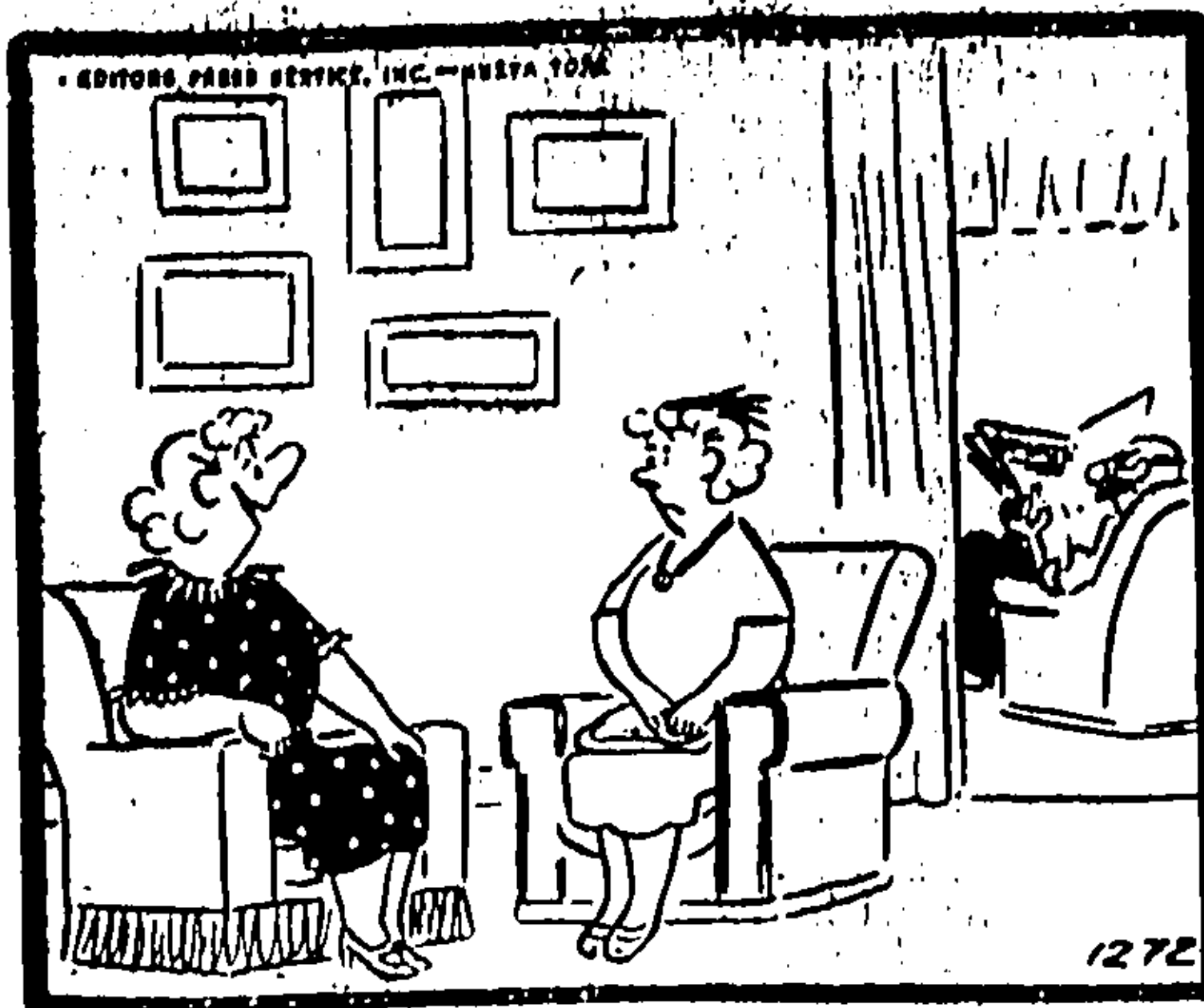
Dr Herklots said the cocoa research would not be limited to the West Indies but would have world-wide application. Sugar research would continue as a separate scheme.—China Mail Special.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS
- Run off (5)
 - Struggle for breath (5)
 - Church living (8)
 - Oven (5)
 - Meal (5)
 - Bull (7)
 - Get ready (7)
 - Mock (5)
 - Accompany with shouts (5)
 - Wife of much love (5)
 - Garage (5)
 - Howling (5)
- DOWN
- Explosive (5)
 - Stadium (5)
 - Spotting dog (7)
 - Lubricant (5)
 - Sword (5)
 - Scotched out (5)
 - Gilt (5)
 - Peace (7)
 - Peace (7)
 - Make conversation (5)
 - Sea (5)
 - Leaf (5)

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD: Across 4: Arrive; 5: Home; 6: Run off; 7: Struggle for breath; 8: Church living; 9: Oven; 10: Meal; 11: Bull; 12: Get ready; 13: Mock; 14: Accompany with shouts; 15: Wife of much love; 16: Garage; 17: Howling; 18: Explosive; 19: Stadium; 20: Spotting dog; 21: Lubricant.



"Ed likes to play the big-shot once in a while. Last week he lit his cigar with a twenty-dollar bill from the dress shop."

• BY • THE • WAY • by Beachcomber

AN American has discovered that business men, with round faces are thought to be easy-going and good natured, and so lose business.

They should have long faces, and it is suggested that a round face can be made to look like a long face by various exercises of the facial muscles. I can vouch for this.

When I became managing director of a carpet-fitting firm my round face was a real hindrance. So, every day, for an hour, I exercised my face in front of a mirror. Every time I said, in a deep voice, and pronouncing the vowels purely, "Photofotofo," my mouth and chin narrowed, and my face took on an oval look.

By making a habit of saying photofotofo as though it were an exclamation, during business interviews, I raised the number of carpets beaten per week from 734 to 1,436. When I appeared in the boardroom there was an awed silence instead of laughter.

The Hunt Scandal

The Hunt Committee, almost broke, decided on a final ball, and all the loyal County folk, once more assembled at the Hall.

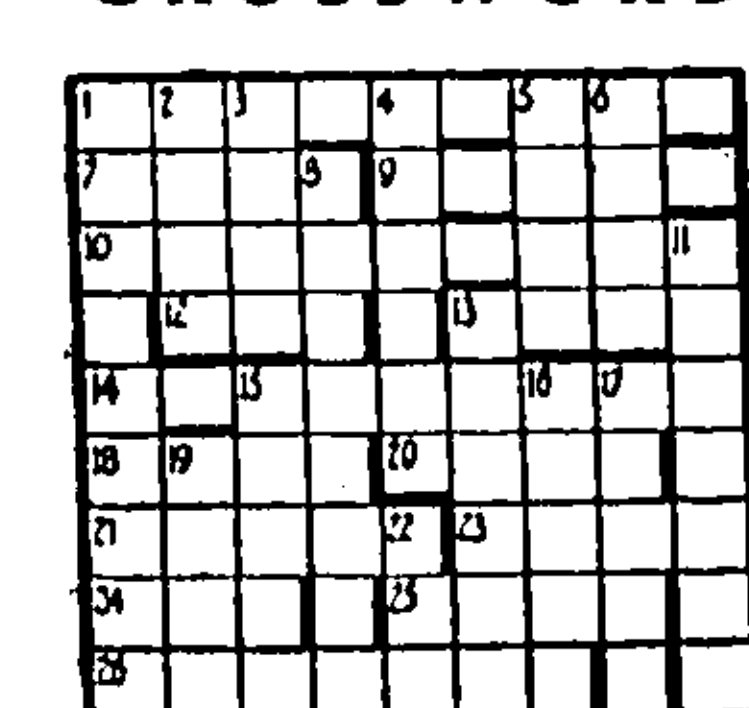
The food, by force of circumstance, was scanty, badly cooked, and plain.

YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

MONDAY, OCTOBER 25

BORN today you have the type of mind which is invaluable in its quest for information. You want to investigate the facts of the world's knowledge. You must realize that no one person can retain all this knowledge even one with an unusual memory as you have. Consequently, it is up to you to specialize in an only one. Become an expert in some one field, and you will find that the road to fame is wide open for you. Your nervous energy for purposes your physical strength. Learn the lesson of periodic relaxation to rebuild strength and physical resistance.

CROSSWORD



1. You must be quick change artist, up to a point, if you star in a theatre. (6)
2. This right or left is a salute. (4)
3. Mountain terrain. (5)
4. Sherry but not wine. (5)
5. Sounds as if this crop from the hedger didn't go quickly. (4)
6. Old Curiosity Shop Richard. (4)
7. Call from those who go home, sometimes. (4)
8. Linked with trouble by the weird states. (4)
9. Sister of the "little by little" boy. (5)
10. Quietly Hail! (4)
11. The river of Spain. (3)
12. Are in the past. (4)
13. The gentleman of the river. (7)

1. You're unlikely not to be in one of these lists, somewhere. (10)
2. Jane Breckinridge. (10)
3. Look closely. (4)
4. Little Miss Muffet was notable sister of this. (10)
5. Gem from a volcano. (4)
6. This isn't even up with a capital letter. (4)
7. A river that flows. (7)
8. A December? (10)
9. The river of the Greek. (7)
10. A story. (10)
11. A story. (10)
12. A story. (10)
13. A story. (10)
14. A story. (10)
15. A story. (10)
16. A story. (10)
17. A story. (10)
18. A story. (10)
19. A story. (10)
20. A story. (10)
21. A story. (10)
22. A story. (10)
23. A story. (10)
24. A story. (10)
25. A story. (10)
26. A story. (10)
27. A story. (10)
28. A story. (10)
29. A story. (10)
30. A story. (10)
31. A story. (10)
32. A story. (10)
33. A story. (10)
34. A story. (10)
35. A story. (10)
36. A story. (10)
37. A story. (10)
38. A story. (10)
39. A story. (10)
40. A story. (10)
41. A story. (10)
42. A story. (10)
43. A story. (10)
44. A story. (10)
45. A story. (10)
46. A story. (10)
47. A story. (10)
48. A story. (10)
49. A story. (10)
50. A story. (10)
51. A story. (10)
52. A story. (10)
53. A story. (10)
54. A story. (10)
55. A story. (10)
56. A story. (10)
57. A story. (10)
58. A story. (10)
59. A story. (10)
60. A story. (10)
61. A story. (10)
62. A story. (10)
63. A story. (10)
64. A story. (10)
65. A story. (10)
66. A story. (10)
67. A story. (10)
68. A story. (10)
69. A story. (10)
70. A story. (10)
71. A story. (10)
72. A story. (10)
73. A story. (10)
74. A story. (10)
75. A story. (10)
76. A story. (10)
77. A story. (10)
78. A story. (10)
79. A story. (10)
80. A story. (10)
81. A story. (10)
82. A story. (10)
83. A story. (10)
84. A story. (10)
85. A story. (10)
86. A story. (10)
87. A story. (10)
88. A story. (10)
89. A story. (10)
90. A story. (10)
91. A story. (10)
92. A story. (10)
93. A story. (10)
94. A story. (10)
95. A story. (10)
96. A story. (10)
97. A story. (10)
98. A story. (10)
99. A story. (10)
100. A story. (10)

• JACOBY ON BRIDGE •

Think About Hand Before You Play

By OSWALD JACOBY

HOW would you play the hand shown today at a contract of four spades? It's all right to look at all of the cards before making up your mind.

The normal line of play is to win the opening heart lead with the ace, continuing with a trump finesse. East naturally wins with the king of spades and makes a safe return—such as a trump, a heart, or a diamond.

Declarer must now try to establish the diamonds in the hope of discarding two of dummy's losing clubs on his own long diamonds. Unfortunately for South, however, West wins the enemy's sure diamond trick and promptly leads a club through the dummy. Now the defenders must take two club tricks to their trump, thus defeating the contract.

The correct line of play is to refuse the very first trick! When East puts up the ten of hearts at the first trick, he is allowed to hold it.

East probably will return a heart for safety (no return can do him any good). South can

NORTH		29
♠	A 10 9 8 3 2	5
♥	6	4
♦	A 9 4	3
♣	K J 6	2
WEST		
♠	4	5
♥	8 4 2	4
♦	Q J 8	3
♣	9 7 4 3 2	4
EAST (D)		
♠	K 5	5
♥	K Q J 10 7 3	6
♦	10 7	2
♣	A Q 10	3
SOUTH		
♠	Q J 7 6	4
♥	A 10 5 3 2	5
♦	9 8	2
♣	Both sides vul	
1♥	Pass	West
2♥	Pass	West
3♥	Pass	West
4♥	Pass	West
5♥	Pass	West
6♥	Pass	West
7♥	Pass	West
8♥	Pass	West
9♥	Pass	West
10♥	Pass	West
11♥	Pass	West
12♥	Pass	West
13♥	Pass	West
14♥	Pass	West
15♥	Pass	West
16♥	Pass	West
17♥	Pass	West
18♥	Pass	West
19♥	Pass	West
20♥	Pass	West
21♥	Pass	West
22♥	Pass	West
23♥	Pass	West
24♥	Pass	West
25♥	Pass	West
26♥	Pass	West
27♥	Pass	West
28♥	Pass	West
29♥	Pass	West
30♥	Pass	West
31♥	Pass	West
32♥	Pass	West
33♥	Pass	West
34♥	Pass	West
35♥	Pass	West
36♥	Pass	West
37♥	Pass	West
38♥	Pass	West
39♥	Pass	West
40♥	Pass	West
41♥	Pass	West
42♥	Pass	West
43♥	Pass	West
44♥	Pass	West
45♥	Pass	West
46♥	Pass	West
47♥	Pass	West
48♥	Pass	West
49♥	Pass	West
50♥	Pass	West
51♥	Pass	West
52♥	Pass	West
53♥	Pass	West
54♥	Pass	West
55♥	Pass	West
56♥	Pass	West
57♥	Pass	West
58♥	Pass	West
59♥	Pass	West
60♥	Pass	West
61♥	Pass	West
62♥	Pass	West
63♥	Pass	West
64♥	Pass	West
65♥	Pass	West
66♥	Pass	West
67♥	Pass	West
68♥	Pass	West
69♥	Pass	West
70♥	Pass	West
71♥	Pass	West
72♥	Pass	West
73♥	Pass	West
74♥	Pass	West
75♥	Pass	West
76♥	Pass	West
77♥	Pass	West
78♥	Pass	West
79♥	Pass	West
80♥	Pass	West
81♥	Pass	West
82♥	Pass	West
83♥	Pass	West
84♥	Pass	West
85♥	Pass	West
86♥	Pass	West
87♥	Pass	West
88♥	Pass	West
89♥	Pass	West
90♥	Pass	West
91♥	Pass	West
92♥	Pass	West
93♥	Pass	West
94♥	Pass	West
95♥	Pass	West
96♥	Pass	West
97♥	Pass	West
98♥	Pass	West
99♥	Pass	West
100♥	Pass	West

discard a diamond from dummy on the ace of hearts and then try the trump finesse. This loses to the king of spades, of course, but declarer can win the safe trump return, cash the top diamonds, and ruff a diamond in dummy in order to establish that suit.

Now South can get to his hand with a trump in order to lead his two long diamonds and discard clubs from the dummy. At the end, South gives up one club trick but easily makes his contract.

The idea is to give the enemy a heart trick instead of a diamond, an exchange which costs nothing. The advantage is that this one trick is given to East, who cannot damage declarer by switching to clubs.

• CARD SENSE •

Q—The bidding has been:
South West North East
1 Diamond Pass 2 Spades Pass
3 Clubs Pass 4 Clubs Pass
5 Clubs Pass 6 Clubs Pass
7 Clubs Pass 8 Clubs Pass
9 Clubs Pass 10 Clubs Pass
11 Clubs Pass 12 Clubs Pass
13 Clubs Pass 14 Clubs Pass
15 Clubs Pass 16 Clubs Pass
17 Clubs Pass 18 Clubs Pass
19 Clubs Pass 20 Clubs Pass
21 Clubs Pass 22 Clubs Pass
23 Clubs Pass 24 Clubs Pass
25 Clubs Pass 26 Clubs Pass
27 Clubs Pass 28 Clubs Pass
29 Clubs Pass 30 Clubs Pass
31 Clubs Pass 32 Clubs Pass
33 Clubs Pass 34 Clubs Pass
35 Clubs Pass 36 Clubs Pass
37 Clubs Pass 38 Clubs Pass
39 Clubs Pass 40 Clubs Pass
41 Clubs Pass 42 Clubs Pass
43 Clubs Pass 44 Clubs Pass
45 Clubs Pass 46 Clubs Pass
47 Clubs Pass 48 Clubs Pass
49 Clubs Pass 50 Clubs Pass
51 Clubs Pass 52 Clubs Pass
53 Clubs Pass 54 Clubs Pass
55 Clubs Pass 56 Clubs Pass
57 Clubs Pass 58 Clubs Pass
59 Clubs Pass 60 Clubs Pass
61 Clubs Pass 62 Clubs Pass
63 Clubs Pass 64 Clubs Pass
65 Clubs Pass 66 Clubs Pass
67 Clubs Pass 68 Clubs Pass
69 Clubs Pass 70 Clubs Pass
71 Clubs Pass 72 Clubs Pass
73 Clubs Pass 74 Clubs Pass
75 Clubs Pass 76 Clubs Pass
77 Clubs Pass 78 Clubs Pass
79 Clubs Pass 80 Clubs Pass
81 Clubs Pass 82 Clubs Pass
83 Clubs Pass 84 Clubs Pass
85 Clubs Pass 86 Clubs Pass
87 Clubs Pass 88 Clubs Pass
89 Clubs Pass 90 Clubs Pass
91 Clubs Pass 92 Clubs Pass
93 Clubs Pass 94 Clubs Pass
95 Clubs Pass 96 Clubs Pass
97 Clubs Pass 98 Clubs Pass
99 Clubs Pass 100 Clubs Pass

A—Bid three spades. You have only 12 points in high cards, but it is all in useful places and your distribution and spade support are excellent. What's more, if your partner goes slam-busting your two aces will surely be useful.

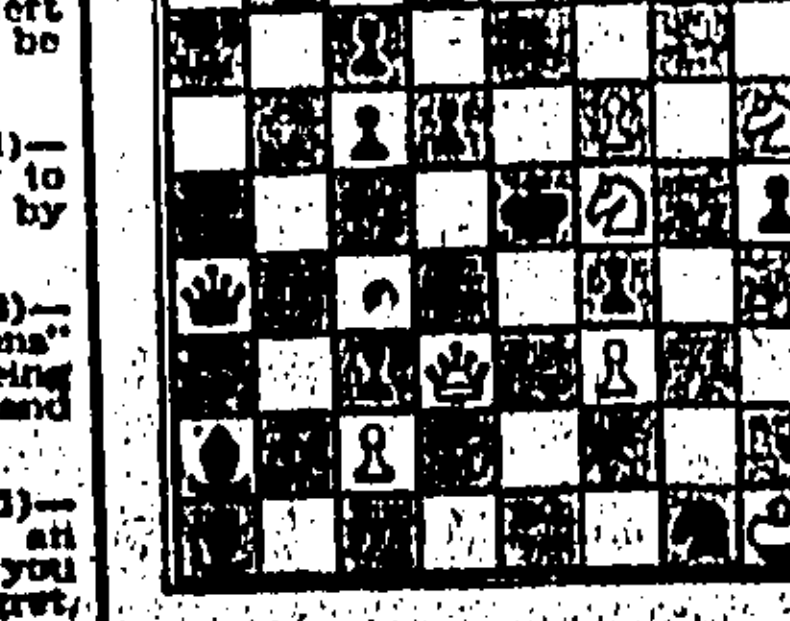
TODAY'S QUESTION

The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold: Spades A-K-J-6-2, Hearts 9-4, Diamonds A-Q-J-Q-8-6, Clubs K-Q. What do you do?

Answer Tomorrow

CHESS PROBLEM

By A. P. KERKES
Black, 12 pieces.



White, 8 pieces.
White to play; mate in two.
Solution to Saturday's problem:
1. BxN, 2. BxQ, 3. BxR, 4. BxK, 5. BxP, 6. BxN, 7. BxQ, 8. BxR, 9. BxK, 10. BxP, 11. BxN, 12. BxQ, 13. BxR, 14. BxK, 15. BxP, 16. BxN, 17. BxQ, 18. BxR, 19. BxK, 20. BxP, 21. BxN, 22. BxQ, 23. BxR, 24. BxK, 25. BxP, 26. BxN, 27. BxQ, 28. BxR, 29. BxK, 30. BxP, 31. BxN, 32. BxQ, 33. BxR, 34. BxK, 35. BxP, 36. BxN, 37. BxQ, 38. BxR, 39. BxK, 40. BxP, 41. BxN, 42. BxQ, 43. BxR, 44. BxK, 45. BxP, 46. BxN, 47. BxQ, 48. BxR, 49. BxK, 50. BxP, 51. BxN, 52. BxQ, 53. BxR, 54. BxK, 55. BxP, 56. BxN, 57. BxQ, 58. BxR, 59. BxK, 60. BxP, 61. BxN, 62. BxQ, 63. BxR, 64. BxK, 65. BxP, 66. BxN, 67. BxQ, 68. BxR, 69. BxK, 70. BxP, 71. BxN, 72. BxQ, 73. BxR, 74. BxK, 75. BxP, 76. BxN, 77. BxQ, 78. BxR, 79. BxK, 80. BxP, 81. BxN, 82. BxQ, 83. BxR, 84. BxK, 85. BxP, 86. BxN, 87. BxQ, 88. BxR, 89. BxK, 90. BxP, 91. BxN, 92. BxQ, 93. BxR, 94. BxK, 95. BxP, 96. BxN, 97. BxQ, 98. BxR, 99. BxK, 100. BxP



The Saucer Chair. It perches on four steel "pins" and is made in a grey poodle fur fabric.

Petticoats Designed To Show

London. THE day that our furniture designers suddenly took their cues from the fashion world they started something.

What they started could be seen in one of the go-ahead London stores. In colour, they have followed the trend for black and white schemes and produced black and white wallpaper. In material, they have borrowed haute couture's fur fabric, tweed and mattress ticking, and upholstered chairs and sofas with them.

Elizabeth and I went along to inspect these latest arrivals, and Elizabeth has sketched three of them here.

The very latest shape for a chair is a saucer balanced on four metal pins by way of legs. It is upholstered in a fur fabric that looks like a poodle's coat. It may not look the last word in comfort—but it is. (Illustrated.)

Sofas, too, have a new look and keep up with the chairs. They have suddenly lost their arms—presumably to give them

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

Use a washing machine if you wish on the cotton or synthetic knit pants. Squeeze out excess moisture and hang on a rack to dry. Shrink any fancy trims with fingers while the garments are wet.—United Press.

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

Use a washing machine if you wish on the cotton or synthetic knit pants. Squeeze out excess moisture and hang on a rack to dry. Shrink any fancy trims with fingers while the garments are wet.—United Press.

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

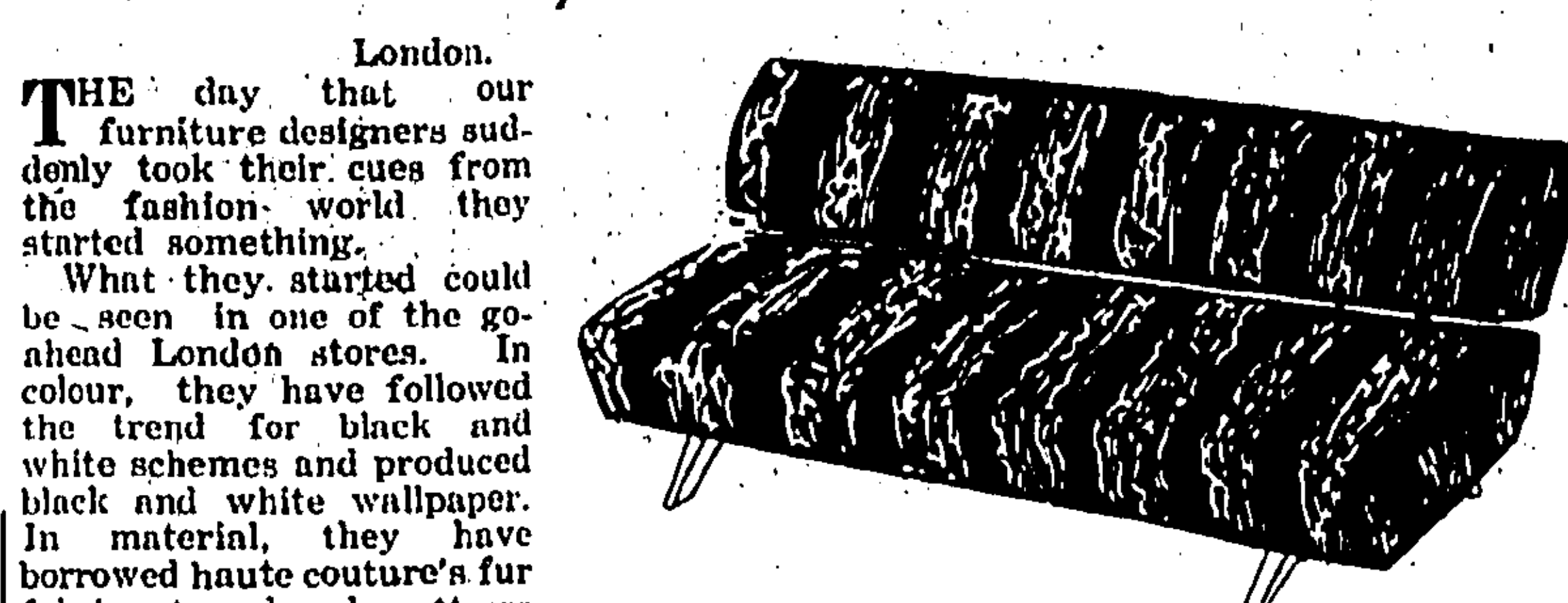
Use a washing machine if you wish on the cotton or synthetic knit pants. Squeeze out excess moisture and hang on a rack to dry. Shrink any fancy trims with fingers while the garments are wet.—United Press.

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

WOMANSENSE

LATEST STYLES IN FURNITURE

By DOROTHY BARKLEY



The "Bus Seat" sofa. It is upholstered in a black-and-white fabric.

London. THE day that our furniture designers suddenly took their cues from the fashion world they started something.

What they started could be seen in one of the go-ahead London stores. In colour, they have followed the trend for black and white schemes and produced black and white wallpaper. In material, they have borrowed haute couture's fur fabric, tweed and mattress ticking, and upholstered chairs and sofas with them.

Elizabeth and I went along to inspect these latest arrivals, and Elizabeth has sketched three of them here.

The very latest shape for a chair is a saucer balanced on four metal pins by way of legs. It is upholstered in a fur fabric that looks like a poodle's coat. It may not look the last word in comfort—but it is. (Illustrated.)

Sofas, too, have a new look and keep up with the chairs. They have suddenly lost their arms—presumably to give them

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

Use a washing machine if you wish on the cotton or synthetic knit pants. Squeeze out excess moisture and hang on a rack to dry. Shrink any fancy trims with fingers while the garments are wet.—United Press.

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

Use a washing machine if you wish on the cotton or synthetic knit pants. Squeeze out excess moisture and hang on a rack to dry. Shrink any fancy trims with fingers while the garments are wet.—United Press.

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

Use a washing machine if you wish on the cotton or synthetic knit pants. Squeeze out excess moisture and hang on a rack to dry. Shrink any fancy trims with fingers while the garments are wet.—United Press.

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

Use a washing machine if you wish on the cotton or synthetic knit pants. Squeeze out excess moisture and hang on a rack to dry. Shrink any fancy trims with fingers while the garments are wet.—United Press.

Use care in washing the new underlinings. Nylons, orlons and dacrons of tricot and woven versions should be washed by hand in warm soapsuds. Don't wring, twist or rub the synthetics, for this may "set" creases. After a couple of rinses, let them drip dry on hangers. Finger-press ruffles, pleats and trims while the garments are wet. Taffetas can be pressed on the wrong side with a cool iron while they're still damp.

Recipes For Streamlined Meals

PERFECT for the warm weather are streamlined meals, quickies which still provide the requisite nourishment, and look and taste good, too.

Here's a tested skillet meal featuring ground beef, in which the meat is cooked with rice and celery in a sauce of tomatoes and bouillon.

To serve 4, brown ¾ c. uncooked rice slowly in 2 tsp. hot lard in a heavy skillet. Stir frequently.

Add ½ c. each onion and celery, both chopped, and 1 lb. ground beef; brown lightly. Add 2½ c. (No. 2 tin) tomatoes, 2 tsp. salt, ¼ tsp. pepper, tsp. each sugar and Worcestershire sauce, 1 c. bouillon or meat stock and any favourite seasoning.

Cover and simmer until rice is tender, about 45 min.

Texas Hot Dogs will delight the family, especially the menfolk of any age.

CRISSCROSS PATTIES

Split long buns and spread with butter; toast. Pan fry franks in a little hot fat until slightly browned (or if you can roast over open coals). Place in buns top with hot chili con carne (either with or without

CLARK CHAPMAN & CO., LTD.
STEAM & ELECTRIC MARINE WINCHES,
PULVERIZED FUEL EQUIPMENT, HIGH
PRESSURE STEAM BOILERS, ELECTRIC
MOTORS AND GENERATORS.
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
R.M. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

CHINA MAIL

Sheaffer's
"SNORKEL"

Page 10 MONDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1954

From Our Files 100 Years Ago

AUSSIE XI?

We are requested to warn parents against permitting their children to stay in the neighbourhood of the Cricket Ground. One child narrowly escaped being seriously injured by a ball this evening.

Lighthouse Wanted

We have much pleasure in inserting the following communication on the subject of a Lighthouse on Pratas Island, and hope it may induce one of the Chambers of Commerce, or the heads of some of our principal mercantile establishments, to take the matter earnestly in hand. Experience has taught us the utility of looking to Government for the adoption of any steps in such matters, unless it is compelled to do so by the urgent representations of the Press, or of men of such standing as to command attention; and the efforts of such individuals could scarcely be bestowed on a better cause than that to which our correspondent is now anxious to direct public attention.

To the Editor of the "China Mail."

Hongkong, 12th October, 1854.
Sir.—A certain number of disasters at sea are expected to occur every year, but in these waters the number might be greatly reduced by the erection of a Lighthouse on the Pratas Shoal, or more properly speaking, on the island within the Pratas Shoal. The general impression is, that the erection of Lighthouses appertains to the department, and in this special case H.M.'s ships having been sufferers also, it has probably been concluded that sooner or later H.M.'s Government would take the matter in hand, and for this reason no move has been made amongst the public. But if now we find that the attention of Government is preoccupied by more pressing matters, in my opinion the erection of a Lighthouse on the Pratas Island may well be taken in hand by the public, and it only requires a sufficiently influential man, or body of men, to take the lead, to insure a successful result.

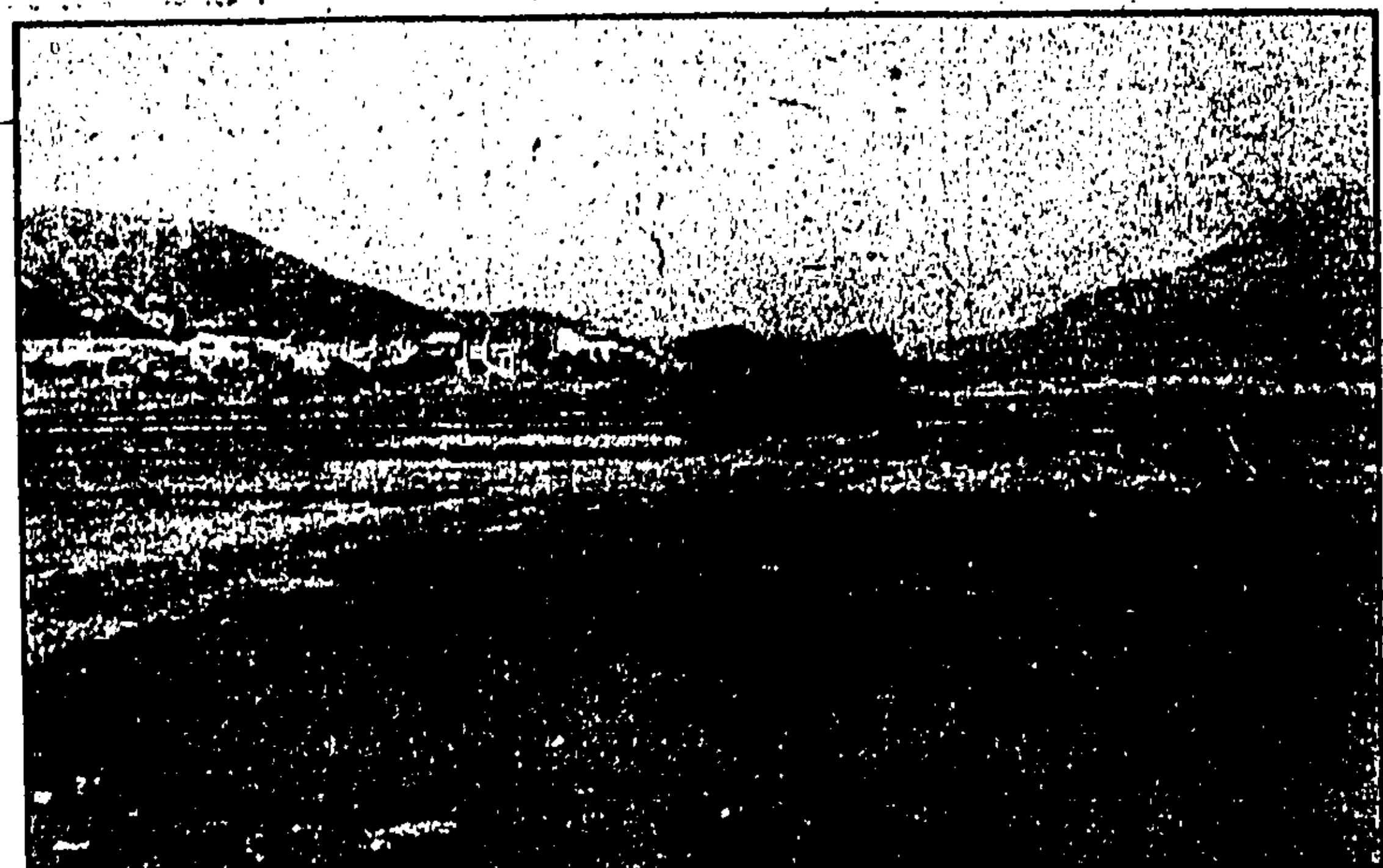
On the benefit of a Lighthouse on the Pratas Island, I need not dwell. It will prevent disasters by showing the mariner that he has drifted close to the rocks, when in most instances he will be enabled to come to a comparatively safe anchorage near the shoal. It will allow him to get correct bearings, when otherwise misty foggy weather would render his progress for weeks, while the light of neither sun nor stars was visible.

The cost and expense are matters of great importance, in order to enable us to ascertain the means required.

A substantial building, with lanterns 50 feet above the level of the island, dwelling for the keeper and twelve men with their families, including the expense of transporting the granite and other material, the labour, the cost of two whale-boats, and a small craft to keep up communication with Hongkong, am assured by a practical man may be had at a cost of \$50,000; while the yearly expense in wages, oil, repairs, etc., may be estimated at \$5,000, exclusive of interest. Towards these sums, which, if required to be doubled, I feel certain could easily be procured by public subscription—every insurance, office in England, on the Continent, and in America, would willingly contribute, to improve the trade in these waters, and every merchant and every seafaring man in China would be glad to subscribe.

If the building be erected by public subscription, Government may be induced to allow a tax to be levied similar to the one levied on the Hongkong and Shanghai Telegraph and Cable Company, and from this source there would be a yearly income, beyond the regular subscription, to defray the expenses of the Lighthouse. Government would also be enabled to place the Lighthouse on Pratas Island.

Floods Cover Shatin Rice Fields



AT LOW TIDE



THE SAME SCENE AT HIGH TIDE

The Sea Rolls In Through A Breach In The Bund

Would you believe that in this dry, sunny weather there is extensive flooding in one part of the Colony every day?

No? Then take a look at these pictures. They were taken by our staff photographer at Shatin yesterday a step from the motor road and a little way from the Market and the residential area.

The area flooded was once green rice-fields. The water which covers them rolls in from the sea at high tide every day. And the water rolls in through a breach in a bund which the Government describes as "very important" but which has not been repaired since waves stirred up by Typhoon Ida made a hole in it in August.

The Government's description of the bund is contained in its Quarterly Report on the Territories published on October 13 and which, in part says:

NO REPLY
"Typhoon Ida, coinciding with exceptionally high tides at the end of August, caused serious flooding of paddy lands exposed to the east wind. The worst hit area was Shatin, where many acres were flooded following the breaching of an important bund."

The day after the publication of this a correspondent signing himself "Tardy" asked the authorities whether they knew the bund was still breached and that extensive flooding still occurred at high tide daily.

To this query there was no Government reply.

Our reporter went to Shatin to investigate. This is what he reports:

KNEE-HIGH
"Rice-fields? I never saw any, at first. I saw only water. It was knee-high. I know because I took off my shoes, rolled up my pants and stepped in. And I am pretty tall. The only dry thing I saw was an airship."

"I waited until the water went back into the sea. Then I saw the rice-fields. It was a sorry sight. If land could mourn, this land was mourning—the green that had died. Silt from the sea is beginning to settle and out of it silt stubble that was once sturdy, green shoots. They will be drowned again at the next high tide."

The correspondent "Tardy" also complained that the sea wall adjoining the bund was inadequate and that the residents in the area were threatened with flooding every time there was a storm.



THE BREACH

Rickshaw Coolie Charged With Intent To Murder

A rickshaw coolie who was alleged to have promised a fellow worker a place in the Pokfulam cemetery, stood trial before Mr Justice C. W. Reece at the Criminal Sessions this morning, charged with wounding with intent to murder.

The accused, Lam Hop, alias Lam Sang-fau, 27, denied the charge as well as an alternative charge of wounding with intent to do grievous bodily harm. He pleaded self-defence.

The Crown case, according to Mr D.N.E. Rea, Crown Counsel, was that both the accused and his victim, Lam Chor, lived in the same dormitory of coolie quarters, at 18 Luen Fat Street, Wanchai.

On August 6 Lam Chor went to sleep at 11 a.m., but was awakened at 1 p.m. by pain. He found the accused stabbing him. The accused was armed in both hands, a pair of scissors in one and a knife in the other.

Lam Chor got up from his bunk and tried to escape. The accused pursued him, stabbing him in the back. "There is a place for you in Pokfulam," the accused told Lam Chor.

Crown Counsel explained that there was a large cemetery in Pokfulam.

He continued that the attack was witnessed by several other rickshaw coolies living there. Lam Chor eventually collapsed. The accused then telephoned the Police and was heard to report that he had killed a man.

There was further evidence that the two men were not on good terms, Mr Rea added.

He contended that it was significant in respect of the main charge that Lam Chor was asleep when attacked, that the accused chased him and told him there was a place in the cemetery for him, and that the accused thought he had killed a man.

LARGE CROWD
The trial is proceeding.

Decree Nisi Granted
A decree nisi is to be made absolute in three months, says the court in the case of *Wong v. Wong*.

MAN ON TRIAL FOR ALLEGED CHOPPER ATTACK

Lau Kau, 34, bricklayer, was today charged with wounding his friend Kwan Lei-fan, 21, with intent to murder and alternatively with wounding with intent to do grievous bodily harm when his trial opened before Mr Justice J. Reynolds at the Criminal Sessions this morning.

The incident was alleged to have taken place at the Mei Sze Teahouse, 81 Argyle Street, Mongkok on May 11.

Accused pleaded not guilty to both counts and a Jury of four men and three women was empanelled.

Mr J. W. D. Hobley, Crown Counsel, prosecuting, said: The accused and complainant had known each other for five years and in recent months had worked together.

About two or three days before the incident, accused mentioned to complainant that there was a man who was going to beat him up or was attempting to do so. Accused further alleged that complainant knew something about this but was doing nothing about stopping it.

HAD A CHOPPER
About 7 p.m. on May 11, accused and complainant went together to a teahouse in Argyle Street. While having tea, accused again raised the matter of the threatened attack. They prepared to leave the teahouse about 9.20 p.m. and while complainant was at the counter paying the bill he suddenly noticed the accused standing behind him, with a chopper in his hand.

Accused then allegedly struck complainant a blow on the left side of the face, and hit him again in the middle of the back. The complainant raised his arms to protect himself and was struck again by accused on the left elbow.

Following upon this, accused dropped the chopper, and ran out of the teahouse but was pursued and caught by a policeman on duty in the vicinity. When taken back to confront the complainant, accused allegedly made certain remarks, the purport of which, Crown Counsel declared, was that he intended to kill complainant.

Au Sau-man, medical officer of Kowloon Hospital, treated the complainant who was suffering from three incised wounds. One of the wounds, he said, was three and a half inches long and a quarter of an inch deep. It had severed an artery and the complainant was bleeding profusely.

Complainant was allowed to go home after treatment and when he returned the following day for an X-ray it was found there were no bones broken.

The trial is proceeding.

French Plans For Ratification Of Agreements

Paris, Oct. 24.
The French Premier M. Pierre, Mendes-France, in a nation-wide broadcast today, announced he would submit the agreements on West Germany to the French National Assembly for ratification soon.

Informal sources said last night, following the signing of the agreements, that the French Government planned to ask the Assembly late next month to ratify the agreements on the opening of the ratification debate.

In his weekly "Aurore" chat, the 47-year-old premier also reported on the agreement reached between France and Germany on the future of the Saar.

The Saar Agreement, he said, was not a triumph, but a step towards the reconciliation of the two peoples.

The Saar Agreement, he said, was not a triumph, but a step towards the reconciliation of the two peoples.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

AMBITION

ARTHUR had been a working 18 months as a driver for the furnishing firm, when they offered him promotion. They had been impressed by his willingness and his reliability, his manner, his keenness.

"How would you like to become a salesman-collector?" they asked him.

"Why, I'd like that fine," Arthur said.

He felt immensely proud, that at last he was on his way up in the world. Ambition soared within him.

He was taught the new job and took it easily. Mostly, it consisted of visiting customers, collecting instalments on furniture bought under hire purchase agreements, and making sales suggestions when opportunity offered.

PERSUASION
ARTHUR had not been at it long before he knocked on his manager's door with an idea for doing the job more efficiently. "If I was to have a car," he said, "I'd be able to get through twice as much work in a day."

"Sorry," the manager said, "Out of the question."

"I'm not asking you to buy me a car," Arthur said. "I just want you to advance me the money to pay the deposit on one. I'll pay the instalments, and I'll pay you back what you advance me, out of my wages."

The powers of persuasion Arthur had been cultivating as a salesman, paid off. The firm advanced him £50, to be repaid at £2 a week.

ACTION
ARTHUR got his car, and a disastrous deal it proved to be. He had run it only a short time, when he had to put out £15 for a new tyre; then £8 for putting the clutch to rights; and week by week smaller sums to cure the minor ailments that developed.

Arthur despaired of ever being able to keep up with the car, yet for some reason would not part with it. Instead, he began to steal from the money he collected and put what he stole towards the car's upkeep, and the double set of instalments he was paying on it.

One day, a Friday, he realised that, unless he took drastic action, his thefts must soon be discovered. That day, he pocketed all the money he took some £17—then rang up his firm, and said he was ill and would not be back at work until Monday.

REACTION
HE took the £17 to a street house, and managed to turn it into £200—had he had sense. He lost the lot.

A few days later the police caught up with Arthur, as he drifted around the East End, sick with misery and fear. He was brought to the Thames court, and there pleaded guilty to three charges of embezzlement, and asked that 32 other cases be taken into consideration.

The police told the magistrate, Mr Leo Grady, that once before, 13 years ago, Arthur had stolen from the place where he worked. He had been bound over then.

"Can't speak," Arthur asked.

"Of course," said the magistrate.

SUGGESTION
"It's only I was going to suggest that I was given my old job as a driver back. I could pay back all this that I've taken out of my wages, but I can't. There was not much hope in his voice."

"Unfortunately," said the magistrate, "this is the second time you've stolen from your employers. You must go to prison for three months."

Arthur drew a sharp breath, and closed his eyes, and they showed him out to the cell to which sentence had led him.

Mail Notices

The latest issue of the "China Mail" contains a special feature on the recent developments in the Saar region. It also includes a detailed report on the French National Assembly's decision regarding the ratification of the agreements on West Germany.

Readers are reminded that the next issue of the "China Mail" will contain a special feature on the recent developments in the Saar region. It also includes a detailed report on the French National Assembly's decision regarding the ratification of the agreements on West Germany.